# Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli

(Government Aided Autonomous Institute)



## **Course Contents (Syllabus) for**

## Second Year M. Tech. (Computer Science and Information Technology)

### Sem – III to IV

### AY 2020-21

#### **Odd Semester/Sem-III**

**Professional Elective (Theory)** 

Title of	Fitle of the Course: Professional Elective 5- Graph Theory 3IT631LTP300													
	Pre-Requisite Courses:													
Pre-Requisite Courses: Textbooks:														
Textbooks:														
1. Deo Narsing ,"Graph Theory With Applications To Engineering And Computer Scient 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition PHI Publication 2011												nce",		
<ol> <li>2 Edition, FIT Publication, 2011</li> <li>2. Wilson Robin J, "Introduction to Graph Theory", 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Longman Publication,</li> </ol>												tion 2	012	
References:													012	
1. Parthasarathy K. R.," Basic Graph Theory", McGraw-Hill Professional Publishing Edition, 1994												hing,3	rd	
Course Objectives :														
1. To provide basics of graph theory														
<ol> <li>To illustrate various properties of graph in concern with applications</li> </ol>														
3. To make able to analyze the various algorithm and applications of graph theory														
Course Learning Outcomes:														
<b>CO</b> After the completion of the course the student should be able to Bloom's Cognitive														
level Descripto														
CO1Summarize the basic concepts of graphs, circuits and trees.IIUnderstand												ling		
CO2apply matrix operations of graphs on real-time applicationIIIApplying												g		
CO3Design graphs for independent research.VICreating												5		
CO-PO Mapping :														
PO1 PO2 PO3 PO4 PO5 PO6														
CO1 2														
		00	5				1	2						
Assessi	nents :													
Teache	r Assessment:	4 F	1			. 1 0	4 F		<i>.</i> .			1	г 1	
1 WO CO	mponents of In Sen	nester Ev E) havin	$\frac{100}{3}$	n (ISE), 30% ar	, One M $d_{50\%}$	ua Sem	ester Ex	amin	ation	(MSE	) an	a one	Ena	
Asses	sment	E) navin	<u>g</u> 2070,	3070 al	Ma	weigins rks	respect	lvely	•					
ISE 1	Jinent				10	IKS								
MSE					30									
ISE 2					10									
ESE					50									
ISE 1	and ISE 2 are based	l on assig	gnment/	declare	d test/q	uiz/sem	inar etc.							
MSE:	Assessment is base	d on 50%	6 of coι	irse con	itent (N	ormally	first thr	ee m	odules	5)				
ESE:	Assessment is base	d on 100	% cour	se conte	ent with	/0-80%	% weigh	tage 1	tor cou	urse co	onte	nt (no	rmally	
Course	Contonta		NSE.											
Modu	le 1. Granhs Patl	hs Circi	uits and	Trees									Hrs	
Applic	ations of graph fin	ite and i	nfinite s	graphs	Subgran	ohs. wal	ks, path	is and	circu	its. En	ıler'	s ·	- I I I IJ 0	
graph.	operations on grap	h, Hamil	tonian i	baths an	id circu	its,				, 20		-	7	
Proper	rties of trees, distance	ce and ce	enter in	trees, ro	ooted ar	nd binar	y trees,	spani	ning tr	ees.				
Modu	le 2: Cut sets, cut	vertices	, Plann	er and	Dual g	raphs	,		-				Hrs.	
Cut se	ts, connectivity and	separab	ility, ne	twork f	lows, is	omorph	ism,				_			
Planne	er graphs, Kuratows	ki's two	graphs,	represe	entation	ofplan	ner grap	ohs, d	letecti	on of			6	
Planar	ity, Geometric dual	, Combu	natorial	dual, th	nickness	and cro	ossing							

Module 3: Vector spaces of graph and Matrix representation of graph	Hrs.
Sets with 1 and 2 operations, modular arithmetic and Galois fields, Vector and Vector spaces,	
basic vectors of graph, circuits and cut-set subspaces.	6
Incident matrix, circuit matrix, cut set matrix, path matrix, and adjacency matrix.	
Module 4: Coloring, covering and partitioning	Hrs.
Chromatic numbers, chromatic partitioning, chromatic polynomials, matching, coverings, 4	5
color problem,	3
Module 5: Directed graphs and Enumeration of graph	Hrs.
Types, digraphs and binary relations, directed paths and connectedness, Euler digraphs, Matrix	
of digraphs, paired comparisons, acyclic digraphs.	7
Ttpes of enumeration, counting Labeled - Unlabeled trees, Polya's counting theorem.	
Module 6: Graph theoretic algorithms and applications	Hrs.
Computer representation of graphs input and output. Basic and shortest path algorithms, DFS	
on graph, other graph theoretic algorithms.	8
Applications in networks, operations research, Markov process, computer programming.	
Module wise Measurable Students Learning Outcomes :	
After the completion of the course the student should be able to:	
Module 1: Realize basic concepts of graphs, circuits and trees.	
Module 2: Analyze cut sets, cut vertices, Planner and Dual graphs.	
Module 3: Apprehend matrix for graphs and apply operations on graphs.	
Module 4: Apply Coloring, covering and partitioning on non-directed graph.	
Module 5: Recognize directed graphs and enumeration of graph.	
Module 6: Use various algorithms for graphs.	

Title of the Course: Pr		L	T	P	Cr								
Analysis 311632			3	0	0	3							
Pre-Requisite Courses: Data Structures													
Textbooks													
Textbooks:													
1. Feler Wika, Social Networks and the Semantic Web, First Edition, Springer 2007													
2007. 2 Borko Furht "Handbook of Social Network Technologies and Applications" 1st													
2. Borko Furht, "Handbook of Social Network Technologies and Applications", 1st Edition Springer 2010													
Edition, Springer, 2010.													
References:													
	1.	Gua	ndong X	Ku ,Yanc	hun Zha	ng and I	Lin Li, "W	eb Mini	ng and Soci	ial			
2. Charu C. Aggarwal, "Social Network Data Analytics", Springer, 2011													
	Course Objectives :												
Course Objectives :	.1				1	1 1.	1 1.						
1. To introd	uce the	concep	ot of ser	mantic	web ar	id relat	ed appli	cations					
2. To instru	ict abou	t analy	sis of h	uman	behavio	or in so	cial web	o and r	elated				
communi	ties												
3. To expres	ss visual	lization	of soc	ial netv	vorks.								
<b>Course Learning Outc</b>	omes:												
CO After the comple	Bloom	ı's Cogr	itive										
able to	able to												
CO1 Analyze human behavior in social web and related 4													
communities								А	nalyzing				
									, 0				
CO2 Evaluate relation	onships	betwee	en socia	al netw	orks.		5	E	valuating				
CO3 Develop semar	ntic web	related	l applie	cations	•		6	C	reating				
CO-PO Mapping :		1	I = = -	1	I =								
		PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6						
	CO1		2										
	CO2					3							
	<b>CO3</b>						3						
A													
Assessments :													
Teacher Assessment:	с ,	т 1			<b>&gt; )</b> <i>(</i> '	1.0				1			
I wo components of In	Semeste	er Evali	uation	(ISE), (	Jne Mi	d Seme	ester Exa	minatio	$\frac{1}{1}$ (MSE)	and			
one End Semester Exar	ninatior	1 (ESE)	having	<u>g 20%, (</u>	30% an	d 50%	weights	respect	ively.				
Asse	essment						Mark	KS					
19	5E 1						10						
Ň	MSE 30												
19	10												
ESE 50													
ISE 1 and ISE 2 are based	on assign	iment, or	ral, semi	inar, test	(surpris	e/declar	ed/quiz), a	and group					
discussion.[One assessmen	nt tool per	r ISE. Th	ne assess	sment to	ol used f	or ISE I	shall not	be used	for ISE 2]				
ESE: Assessment is based	1 011 30% 1 on 100%	of course	content	u (inorm with70	any noise and any noise	abtage f	for course	content	(normally L	act			
three modules) covered aft	ter MSF	o course	content	witti/0-		ginage I	or course	content	(normally la	ası			
									60				

Course Contents:								
Module 1 Introduction	Hrs.							
Introduction to Semantic Web: Limitations of current Web Development of Semantic Web,								
Emergence of the Social Web, Social Network analysis: Development of Social Network Analysis,	6							
Key concepts and measures in network analysis.								
Module 2 Web Data Semantics and Knowledge Representation	Hrs.							
communities, Web-based networks, Applications of Social Network Analysis. Ontology and their role in the Semantic Web: Ontology-based knowledge Representation, Ontology languages for the Semantic Web: Resource Description Framework, Web Ontology Language								
Module 3 Modeling And Aggregating	Hrs.							
State-of-the-art in network data representation, Ontological representation of social individuals,								
Ontological representation of social relationships, Aggregating and reasoning with social network	6							
data.								
Module 4 Extraction And Mining Communities	Hrs.							
Extracting evolution of Web Community from a Series of Web Archive. Detecting communities in social networks. Definition of community. Evaluating communities. Methods for community								
detection and mining.								
Understanding and predicting human behavior for social communities. User data management	1115.							
Inference and Distribution Enabling new human experiences Reality mining Context Awareness	7							
Privacy in online social networks, Trust in online environment.	-							
Module 6 Visualization And Applications Of Social Networks	Hrs.							
Graph theory, Centrality, Clustering, Node-Edge Diagrams, Matrix representation, Visualizing								
online social networks, Visualizing social networks with matrix-based representations, Matrix and	7							
Node-Link Diagrams								
Module wise Measurable Students Learning Outcomes :								
After the completion of the course the student should be able to:								
Module 1: Explain key concepts of social networking.								
Module 2: Analyze the different source of web data.								
Module 3: Represent social nodes and their relationship.								
Module 4: Define the social community using web data.								
Module 5: Analyze human response towards social networks.								
Module 6: Visualize graphical view of network relations.								

Title of	f the Course: Profe	L	Т	Р	Cr								
		3	0	0	3								
Pre-Re	Pre-Requisite Courses:												
Textbooks:													
Textbooks:													
<b>2.</b> Bonanno Giacomo, "Game Theory", Ariel Rubinstein MIT Press, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2018.													
References:													
1. Osborne Martin J, "An Introduction to Game Theory",Oxford University Press, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition												2000	
2. Martin J. Osborne, "A Course in Game Theory", Ariel Rubinstein, MIT Press. 1 <sup>st</sup> Edition, 1												2000. 8	
Course Objectives :													
1. To provide fundamentals of game theory													
2. To make able to explore the dynamics of game theory													
3. To make able to understand the various techniques for equilibrium													
Course Learning Outcomes:													
COAfter the completion of the course the student should be able toBloom's Cogniti													
level Descrip												or	
CO1	CO1To summarize the basic concepts of Game theory.IIUnderst												
CO2To study knowledge for game design.IVAnal												zing	
CO3To design game with incomplete informationVICre												ting	
CO-PO Mapping :												0	
PO1 PO2 PO3 PO4 PO5 PO6													
		CO1	2										
		CO2		1		2							
		CO3	3				1	2					
•													
Assess	ments : or Assossment:												
Two co	omponents of In Sen	nester Ex	valuatio	n (ISE)	One M	fid Sem	ester Ex	aminat	ion (N	(SE) a	and one ]	End	
Semest	er Examination (ES	E) havin	g 20%.	30% ar	nd 50%	weights	respect	tivelv.	.1011 (11	152) (		Lina	
Assess	sment		0 ,		Mai	rks							
ISE 1					10								
MSE					30								
ISE 2					10								
ESE ISE 1	and ISE 2 are based o	n assignn	nent/dec	lared tes	$\frac{50}{t/auiz/se}$	eminar e	te						
MSE:	Assessment is based of	50% or	f course	content	(Norma)	llv first t	hree mo	dules)					
ESE:	Assessment is based of	on 100%	course c	ontent w	vith 70-8	0% weig	ghtage fo	or course	e conte	nt (nor	mally las	st	
three r	nodules) covered after	r MSE.								Ì	-		
Course	e Contents:												
Modu	ile 1: Ordinal Gan	<u>nes in St</u>	rategic	Form		~ .				~	]	Hrs.	
Introduction to Game Theory: Game frames and games, Strict and weak dominance, Second-											cond-		
price auction, The pivotal mechanism, Iterated deletion procedures (IDSDS, IDWDS), Nash												)	
equili	brium, Games with	infinite s	trategy	sets, Pr	0015 01	theoren	1S.				1	Tura	
Trees	frames and gam	mation	anu Ge zward	inductic	ynami	<u>u Game</u> aterrier	in per	fect_inf	ormati	ion a	ames	<b>HFS.</b>	
Relati	, mannes and gain onshin hetween ha	kward	inducti	nuuuuu o and	n, Sua o her	alogios solutio	m per	fect_inf	ormat	ion gi	ames	<b>3</b> 1	
Telati	onomp between ba	K W UI U	mauen	unu unu		501010	, 101	1001 1111	Jinat	1011 2	Juinos		

	with two players. General Dynamic Games: Imperfect Information, Strategies, Subgames, Subgame-perfect equilibrium, Games with chance moves	
	Madula 3: Cames with Cardinal Payoffs	Hrs
	Expected Utility Theory Money letteries and attitudes to risk. Expected utility: theorems and	1115.
	the axioms. Strategic-form Games: Strategic-form games with cardinal payoffs, Mixed strategies, Computing the mixed-strategy Nash equilibria, Strict dominance and rationalizability. Extensive-form Games: Behavioral strategies in dynamic games, Subgame-perfect equilibrium revisited, Problems with the notion of subgame-perfect equilibrium.	7
	Module 4: Knowledge, Common Knowledge, Beliefs	Hrs.
	Common Knowledge: Individual knowledge, Interactive knowledge, Common knowledge. Adding Beliefs to Knowledge: Sets and probability: a review, Probabilistic beliefs, Conditional probability and Bayes' rule, Changing beliefs in response to new information (Belief updating, Belief revision), Harsanyi consistency of beliefs or like-mindedness, Agreeing to disagree, Proof of the Agreement Theorem. Common Knowledge of Rationality: Models of strategic-form games, Common knowledge of rationality in strategic-form games, Common knowledge of rationality in extensive-form games, Proofs of Theorems.	7
	Module 5: Refinements of Subgame-Perfect Equilibrium	Hrs.
	Weak Sequential Equilibrium: Assessments and sequential rationality, Bayesian updating at reached information sets, A first attempt: Weak sequential equilibrium. Sequential Equilibrium: Consistent assessments, Sequential equilibrium. Perfect Bayesian Equilibrium: Belief revision and AGM consistency, Bayesian consistency Perfect Bayesian equilibrium, Adding independence (Weak independence, Strong independence), Characterization of SE in terms of PBE, History-based definition of extensive-form game, Proofs.	7
	Module 6: Incomplete Information	Hrs.
	Static Games: Interactive situations with incomplete information, One-sided complete information, Two-sided incomplete information, Multi-sided incomplete information. Dynamic Games: One-sided incomplete information, Multi-sided incomplete information. The Type-Space Approach: Types of players, Types that know their payoffs, The general case.	6
	Module wise Measurable Students Learning Outcomes :	
	After the completion of the course the student should be able to:	
	Module 1: To generalize basic concepts of game theory.	
	Module 2: To realize perfect information games.	
	Module 3: To understand the strategic and dynamic games.	
	Module 4: To acquire common knowledge for games.	
	Module 5: To analyze the equilibrium of games.	
	Module 6: To propose a solution for static, incomplete information games.	
1	Tutorial:	

**Professional Core (Lab)** 

Title of t	he Cou	rse: Dis	sertatio	n Phase	I 3IT	690			L	Т	Р	Cr		
			0	0	2#	4								
Pre-Requ	Pre-Requisite Courses: Pre-Research Seminar													
Textbool	Textbooks:													
Referenc	es: Res	search jou	urnals fro	om IEEl	E, ACM	I, Elsev	ier, Spri	inger, S	cience I	Direct etc	с.			
Course C	Course Objectives : -													
1. To instruct factual knowledge, recent methods and trends in selected seminar topic.														
	2. To impart self-learning ability through rigorous study of literature available in selected													
	area of interest.													
3. To instruct communication guidelines for delivering a seminar, presenting the idea in														
effective way and reproduce it in the form of report.														
Course Learning Outcomes:														
CO	<b>CO</b> After completion of the course student should be able to : Bloom's Cognitive													
									lex	rel D	Descriptor			
									10,		esemptor			
CO1	Discu	ss variou	s aspect	s of rese	earch in	the ide	ntified s	study are	ea. II	U	nderstandir	ng		
CO2	Const	ruct math	hematica	l model	for the	specifi	ed prob	lem	II	í A	pplying			
CO3	Comp	oare litera	ture esti	mating	approac	ching to	wards o	ptimum	n IV	A	nalyzing			
	soluti	on												
CO-PO I	Марріі	ng :				-								
				<b>PO1</b>	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6					
CO1 3 1 2														
			CO2		3		2							
			<b>CO3</b>	2				1						
1														

#### Assessments :

**Teacher Assessment:** 

Mid semester and End Semester Examination (ISE) having 50% weight to each. Assessment will be based on selection of a topic, literature survey, presentation, communication skill and documentation etc.

#### **Course Contents:**

**Literature Survey:** Detailed summarized literature survey from valid sources and gap Analysis. **Research Objectives:** Deeply and precisely stated objectives, novel methodologies to address the dissertation work.

Significance and scope: Comprehensive topic with full of exploration at each level, importance, challenges and expected outcomes

Synopsis: Technical write up and requirement analysis to achieve defined objectives and its implementation.

Title of the Course: Dis	scortatio	n Phase	<b>II 31</b> 7	F601			T	Т	P	Cr			
The of the Course. Dis		1	1	6									
Pre-Requisite Courses:	0	0	5	0									
Textbooks:													
<b>References:</b> Research journals from IEEE, ACM, Elsevier Springer Science Direct etc													
Course Objectives : -													
1. To instruct factual knowledge, recent methods and trends in selected seminar topic.													
2. To impart self-learning ability through rigorous study of literature available in selected													
area of interest.													
3. To instruct communication guidelines for delivering a seminar, presenting the idea in													
effective way and reproduce it in the form of report.													
Course Learning Outcomes:													
COAfter completion of the course student should be able to :Bloom's Cognitive													
							1 1			-			
	level	Descrij	otor										
CO1 Choose appropri	ate avail	able res	ources a	and data	a sets		III	Applyi	ng				
CO2 Employ selected	method	ology le	ading to	owards	propose	ed	III	Applyi	ng				
solution													
<b>CO3</b> Investigate the o	CO3 Investigate the optimality of the outcomes												
CO-PO Mapping :													
oo i o mapping i	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $												
	CO1	2	1	100	2	100	100						
	CO2	-	2	3	_								
	CO3	3	-			1	2						
	000					-	_						
Assessments :													
<b>Teacher Assessment:</b>													
Two components of In Se	emester l	Evaluati	ion (ISE	E), and I	End Sen	nester E	xaminati	on (ESE)	having 5	0%			
weights respectively.													
Asse	essment						Mark	(S					
]	ISE						50						
ESE	E(POE)						50						
Course Contents:													
Objective Achieved: Approximated 30% of stated objective in synopsis, data sets to be used.													
Design and Methodology: Standard design for implementation of dissertation, inline methodologies to													
achieve objectives.													
Publications: Review/survey paper in standard publications.													
Report writing: Proper of	citation c	of source	es, orga	nized se	ection of	f chapte	rs, standa	ard and va	alid refere	ences,			
nearly absolute contents.													

**Even Semester/Sem-IV** 

**Professional Core (Lab)** 

Tit	le of th	e Course: Dis	L		Т	Р	Cr							
			0		0	2	4							
Pre	Pre-Requisite Courses: Dissertation Phase II													
Tex	Textbooks:													
Ref	<b>References:</b> Research journals from IEEE, ACM, Elsevier, Springer, Science Direct etc.													
Co	Course Objectives : -													
	<ol> <li>I o instruct factual knowledge, recent methods and trends in selected seminar topic.</li> <li>To impart self-learning ability through rigorous study of literature available in selected</li> </ol>													
	2. To impart self-learning ability through rigorous study of literature available in selected area of interest.													
	3. To instruct communication guidelines for delivering a seminar, presenting the idea in													
	effective way and reproduce it in the form of report.													
Co	Course Learning Outcomes:													
	CO         After completion of the course student should be able to :         Bloom's Cognitive													
	After completion of the course student should be able to : Bloom s Cognitive													
	level Descriptor													
CO1 Inspect possible application of proposed solution IV Analy												lyzing		
_	$\frac{\text{CO1}}{\text{CO2}}$	Assess perform	nance of	f metho	dologies	s based	on benc	hmarks	1	V	Eval	Fyaluating		
-	CO3	Devise and de		1	VI	Crea	ting							
	VI Creating													
CO	CO-PO Mapping :													
	PO1         PO2         PO3         PO4         PO5         PO6													
	CO2         2         1           CO2         2         1													
			COS	2		3		1	2					
Ass	sessme	nts ·												
Tea	acher A	Assessment:												
Mic	d seme	ster and End S	Semester	Exami	nation (	ISE) ha	aving 50	0% wei	ght to	) eacl	h. Asse	ssment w	vill be	
bas	ed on	selection of a t	topic, lit	erature	survey,	presen	tation, o	commui	nicatio	on sk	ill and	documer	tation	
etc.			-		-	-								
Co	urse C	ontents:												
Ob	jective	Achieved: App	proxima	ted 70%	of state	ed objec	ctive in	synopsi	s, test	case	s to be	used.		
Des	sign an	d Methodolog	y: Stand	ard desi	gn for i	mpleme	entation	of disse	ertatio	n, inl	line met	thodologi	es to	
ach	neve of	ojectives.		1 1	•		• 1 . • •	<b>~</b> ,-	<b>C</b> ,	1	11 1	1 0		
An	alysis:	Review of met	hodolog	y, debug	gging th	e codes	, identii	ications	s of sta	andar	d bencl	nmarks to	or test	
comparisons.														
<b>Report writing:</b> Proper citation of sources, organized section of chapters, standard and valid references, nearly absolute contents														
nea	nearly absolute contents.													

Title of t	he Course: Dis	sertatio	n Phase	e IV 3	IT693			Ι		Т	Р	Cr		
								(	)	0	3	12		
Pre-Requ	uisite Courses:	Disserta	ation Ph	ase III										
Textbool	KS:	1.0			( <b>D</b> 1					·				
Referenc	es: Research jou	urnals fr	om IEE	E, ACM	1, Elsev	ier, Spr	inger, S	cienc	ce Di	rect etc.				
Course C	1. To instruct factual knowledge, recent methods and trends in selected seminar topic.													
	<ol> <li>To impart self-learning ability through rigorous study of literature available in selected</li> </ol>													
	area of interest.													
	3 To instruc	elesi.	unicatio	n auid	elines f	or delix	vering a	cerr	ninar	nrecen	ting the	idea in		
3. To instruct communication guidelines for delivering a seminar, presenting the idea in effective way and reproduce it in the form of report.														
Course I	earning Outco	mes.	reprodu			noncp	011.							
	After complet	tion of t	he cour	se stud	ent sho	uld he s	able to	•	Blog	om's Co	onitive			
	The complet		ne cour	se stuu		ulu be i		•	DIO	500	Sincive			
									lev	el De	escriptor			
C01	Demonstrate te	echno sc	ncio asne	ects for	nrohler	n soluti	ons		Ш	Ar	nlving			
C01	Test and valid		IV		Analyzing									
C02	Produce resear	rch findi	nos in te	erms of	nossibl	e techni	cal		VI	Cr	eating			
	publications ar	nd IPRs	11 <u>5</u> 5 111 (	011115 01	possion		Cui		• 1		cuting			
CO-PO Manning :														
00101			<b>PO1</b>	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO	6					
		CO1	3			1	2							
		CO2		3	1	2								
		CO3	2				1	2						
			1	1		1	1							
Assessme	ents :													
Teacher	Assessment:													
Two com	ponents of In Se	emester	Evaluati	ion (ISE	E), and I	End Sen	nester E	Exami	inatio	on (ESE	) having :	50%		
weights r	espectively.													
	Asse	ssment						I	Mark	S				
	I	ISE							50					
	ESE	E(POE)							50					
Course C	Contents:													
Objectiv	e Achieved: Ful	lfillment	of 100%	% objec	tives sta	ated in t	he sync	psis.			1 1			
Result Analysis and testing: Comparing the results with standard bench marks and ground truths using														
graphs or similar visuals, Signifying advances in the research towards identified gaps.														
Publications: Result sharing through standard/indexed publication.														
<b>Report writing:</b> Proper citation of sources, organized section of chapters, standard and valid references,														
nearry ab	solute contents.													